PRESENTATION

African Committee on Experts on the Rights and Welfare of the Child 21st session 11h30 to 12h30, 15 April 2013

Mia Dambach, International Social Service Clare Feinstein, Save the Children George Nyakora, SOS Children's Villages







MOVING FORWARD:

Implementing the 'Guidelines for the Alternative Care of Children'































<u>www.alterrnativecareguidelines.org</u>



OUTLINE

ACERWC 21st session 11h30 to 12h30, 15 April 2013



- Brief introduction to Guidelines
- Core principles of Guidelines
- Need for and development handbook
- Handbook content and general application
- Guidelines and handbook use in Africa
- Conclusions and questions for ACERWC







INTRODUCTION

ACERWC 21st session 11h30 to 12h30, 15 April 2013



2004 lack of detailed international norms (UNICEF and ISS)

2005 UNCRC DGD (NGO group est)

 2006-09 Lobbying efforts led by Group of Friendly States

2009 accepted by the UNGA

2010+ monitoring implementation and awareness raising







CORE PRINCIPLES

ACERWC 21st session 11h30 to 12h30, 15 April 2013

- « Principle of necessity»
 - Participation of parents and children
 - Promoting and supporting the family
 - Address the factors creating risk
- «Principle of suitability»
 - Identifying the form of care that is the most appropriate, constructive and in the best interests of each individual child







NEED FOR HANDBOOK

ACERWC 21st session 11h30 to 12h30, 15 April 2013



<u>www.alterrnativecareguidelines.org</u>

- Law/policy is a first step but implementation is more difficult
- Professionals requesting more guidance
- What should policies ideally include
- Opportunity for experts and hundreds of professionals present "promising practices" across regions







HANDBOOK DEVELOPMENT

ACERWC 21st session 11h30 to 12h30, 15 April 2013



Principal Funders

- Oak Foundation, SOS Children's Villages International, UNICEF and ISS
- Other contributions
- Family for Every Child Russia, NGO Group for the CRC and Save the Children
- Authors
- Nigel Cantwell and CELCIS, University of Strathclyde, UK
- Field tested and professionals
- Argentina (RELAF) and Malawi (EveryChild, BCN and UNICEF)
- Steering group members
- ATD 4th world, BCN, FFEC, ISS, SOS-CVI and UNICEF







HANDBOOK CONTENT

ACERWC 21st session 11h30 to 12h30, 15 April 2013



- www.alternativeguidelines.org
- Policy and practice considerations
- 15 focus issues such as:
 - Strategies for de-institutionalising the care system
 - Protection and support for child-headed households
 - Supporting families to prevent abandonment and relinquishment
 - Supporting appropriate traditional care responses
 - Promoting sustainable reintegration
 - Developing family-based alternative care settings







GUIDELINES IN AFRICA

ACERWC 21st session 11h30 to 12h30, 15 April 2013



- Family Based Care conference, Nairobi 2009
- Francophone Conference on Family
 Strengthening and Alternative Care, Dakar 2012
 - Introduction to the Guidelines
- ICA Conference, Dakar 2012
 - Ratification of HC-93 and promote quality family based care
- AU Family systems meeting, 2012
 - African common position on the family







HANDBOOK IN AFRICA

ACERWC 21st session 11h30 to 12h30, 15 April 2013



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The Principle of Necessity

- Preventive Initiatives
- Social Protection Policies
- Child participation
- <u>Example</u>: Protection and support for child-headed households in Rwanda
- Example: Foster care in Togo







HANDBOOK IN AFRICA

ACERWC 21st session 11h30 to 12h30, 15 April 2013

MOVING FORWARD: Implementing the 'Guidelines for the Alternative Care of Children' PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O

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Principle of Suitability

- Best Interest Determination (BID)
- Engagement of biological families in decision making
- Care-givers capacity
- BASE concept
- <u>Example</u>: Minimum standards for residential and foster care in Namibia







GUIDELINES & ACERWC

ACERWC 21st sesssion 11h30 to 12h30, 15 April 2013



Promoting the guidelines and monitoring their implementation

- Role of the AUC
- Role of DSA
- Role of ACERWC (refer to Guidelines)
- Role of AMC and other CSO in Africa







GUIDELINES & ACERWC

ACERWC 21st sesssion 11h30 to 12h30, 15 April 2013



Promoting the guidelines and monitoring their implementation

- Q & A
- Plenary discussions





