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Changing the Way We Care<sup>sm</sup> (CTWWC) is implemented by Catholic Relief Services and Maestral International, along with other global, national and local partners working together to change the way we care for children around the world. Our principal global partners are the Better Care Network and Faith to Action. CTWWC is funded in part by a Global Development Alliance of USAID, the MacArthur Foundation and the GHR Foundation.

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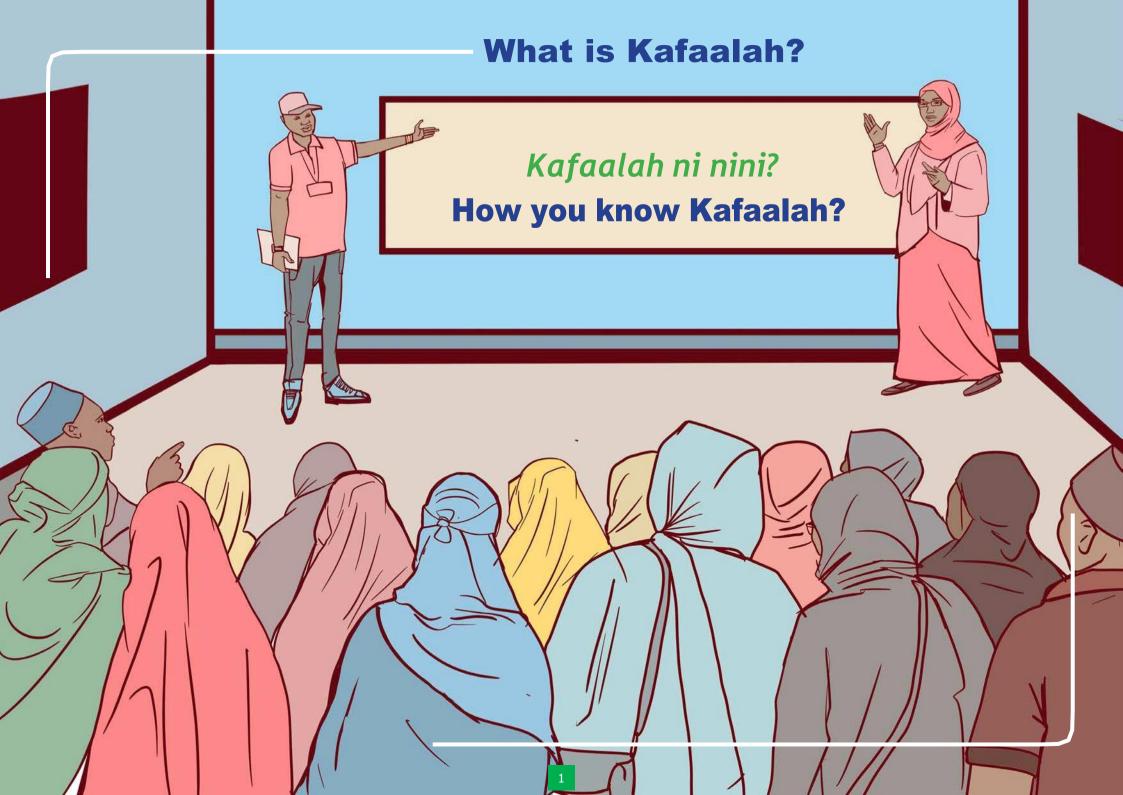








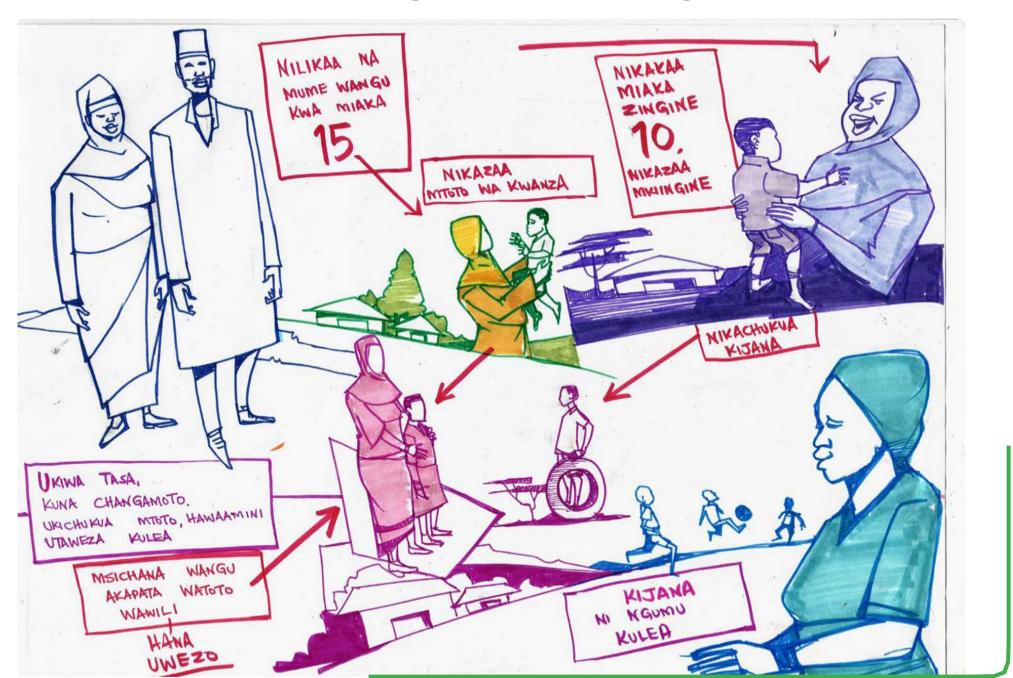




Kafaalah components visual capture UTAFITI UNAONYESHA MITOTO OMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT ANAKUA VIZURI AKILELEWA KWA TO DEVELOP KAFAALAH MESSAGES (KISUMU COUNTY) MTOTO AKIWA
NA MZAZI
HUFIKIRIA SAWA WATOTO ATOTO ULELEWA INNOCENT KATIKA HAWAELEN YOU KNOW KAFAALAH FAMILIA 510 PESA NI MOYO M NINI P KAFAALAH NAPENDA FAMILIA · CHANGING THE WAY WE GOE YANGU TU MIMI KULEA KUTUNZA SIKULELEWA NA WAZAZI MSIMU UNAOHIMIZA WATOTO WARUDISHWE KYUMBANI WATOTO NDIO UTI WA MGONG AWA NATION INKTOKUA









# Community Engagement

Target group

Behavior change

Communication channel

Message

### Fathers/Baba

#### **Behavior change**

- Fathers are more involved in decision-making and advising the family.
- Accommodative fathers provide all children with an affectionate, responsive, non-discriminatory, and supportive environment.
- Fathers engage in childcare (play, reading, providing, and nurturing).





#### channel

Gazette, radio billboard mosques, social media (WhatsApp) chief baraza, dramas, SMS, Mosque, newspaper, radio, baraza, TV, posters billboard, friends, sensitization, mobile phone (Twitter, Facebook, Instagram)

#### Message

- Tunawahimiza kuwa waadilifu, waaminifu, wenye bidi, wakweli na waangalifu.
  - Kafaalah family care option for the children.
- Kuna msisitizo kwamba Kafaalah ni mfuno mbadala wa ulezi wa Watoto.

# **Mother/Mama**

#### Behavior change

Patient and tolerant to all children

Mothers have realistic expectations about children's behavior and development.

**Consultative with father and children** 

Mothers engage in effective, timely, and open communication with their spouses about Kafaalah.

Good role model and gives guidance

Mothers use appropriate behaviors to mould children's behaviors.

 Show compassion and accommodative to all the family members

> Mothers recognize and respond accurately, appropriately and in a timely manner to all their children





WhatsApp, TV, chamas, billboards, radio, posters, magazines, dramas, SMS Chamas, gatherings, mosque, sensitization meetings

#### Message

Patience and tolerance to all children living and loving.

- Kusihi/pleading with mothers to accept to be with other children in their home.
- Encouraging mothers to be role models.
- To be compassionate to other children.

# **Uncle and aunt**

#### **Behavior change**

 More involvement in caring for children. Uncles and aunties engage in childcare (play, reading, providing, and nurturing).

 Accepting decisions and children — Uncles and aunties provide all children with an affectionate, responsive, non-discriminatory, and supportive environment.

Compassionate and respectful to children.

# Communication channel

Radio, TV, posters, mosques, mobile phones

### Message

To show love to other children.

To bring the children together.

# **Teachers/Ustadha**

#### **Behavior change**

- Encourage parents children and community on Kafaalah Ustadh/Ustadha provide guidance, information and awareness to parents/children and community on Kafaalah.
- Be educative and informative Ustadhs increase/strengthen capacities of families, communities, and GOK to provide a protective environment for children under Kafaalah.
- Championing Kafaalah, support, defend consistently, advocate and promote Kafaalah in the community.
- Approachable and available to/by children.
   Ustadhs/ Ustadhas provide a safe space and effective communication.

# Communication channel

Drama, WhatsApp, Friday bulletin, TV, radio, short note SMS, Memos

#### Message

 Tunawahimiza kufundisha Watoto kwa mapenzi, subra na huruma.

# **Brother /sister-in-law**

#### **Behavior change**

- In-laws increasingly demonstrate support of decisions made by family.
- Role model and provide advise.
- Respectful to the family.



Radio, TV, mobile phone, from their children, mosques



# Messages

- Encourage the sons and daughters to accept other children in their homes.
- To support in caregiving.

# **Government**

### **Behavior change**

 Government increases awareness and knowledge on Kafaalah to the community.

Government increases resources, commitment and is more responsive to the needs of the children and community.

 Government enhances dialogue and involvement of Kafaalah committees, community structures and family in follow up of children placed under Kafaalah.

 Government to ensure Kafaalah policies and guidelines are used.

# Communication channel

Emails, barazza, Memo, phone, SMS, TV, Radio Stations

### Message

 Provide right information on Kafaalah.

Government to recognize and promote Kafaalah as an alternative family care option.

# Child

#### **Behavior change**

- Loving /accommodating to other children (nondiscriminating, united and togetherness).
   Children lovingly play, communicate and share with each other.
- Openness and willing to share/ communicate with family members
   Children, recognize and seek support from family members.
  - Children expressing their feelings without fear, but respectfully.



# Communication channel

School drama, poems, posters, painting (arts) music games, TV, games, role plays, from ustadh/ustadha

### Message

- Lets embrace each other.
- Watoto wawe na upendo baina yao.
- Wasiwe wachochezi.
- □ They be discipline.
- □ Sharing is caring.

# Grandmother/fathers behaviors

#### **Behavior change**

- Grandparents educate and share knowledge values religion to children.
- Accommodative Grandparents provide children with an affectionate, responsive, nondiscriminatory and supportive environment.
  - Responsive in caregiving/balance (kudekeza) Grandparents respond to children's misbehavior by providing children with guidance and encouragement

- More involvement in decision making and advising the family Inlaws engage in effective, timely and open communication.
- Accommodative Inlaws provide all children with an affectionate, responsive, non-discriminatory, and supportive environment.
- Supportive on childcare Inlaws engage in childcare. (play, reading, providing, and nurturing).



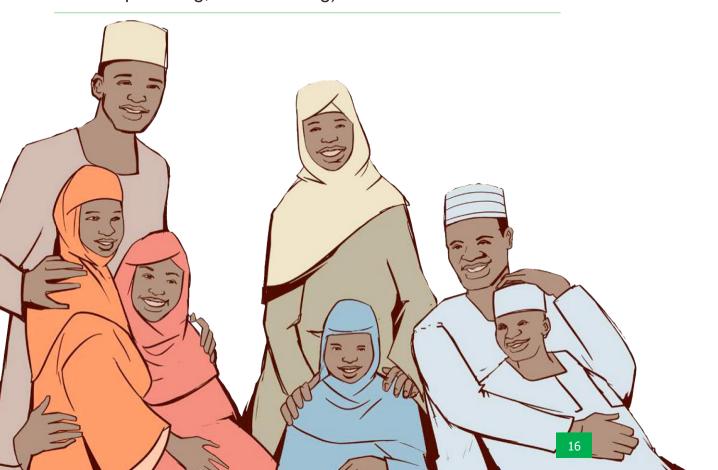


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Radio, TV, mobile phones, from their children mosques, WhatsApp, chamas, baraza, tshirts, caps, lessons.



#### Message

Encourage your sons/daughters to accept other children in their homes.

To support in caregiving.

#### **LOGO SLOGAN CO-CREATION WITH THE COMMUNITY**



# Kafaalah



Chaguo bora, Malezi bora Tuwajibike