

Tanzania 2010																
Table 1. Percent distribution of children under age 18 by living arrangement and survival status of parents, according to background characteristics, Tanzania 2010 TOTAL N=25786																
	Living with both 38.1%	Living with neither 16.6%				Living with mother only 18.9%		Living with father only 5.6%		Missing information 0.8%	Total Count 100.0%	Summary Figures				
		Only father alive	Only mother alive	Both alive	Both dead	Father alive	Father dead	Mother alive	Mother dead			Not living with a biological parent	Both parents dead	One parent dead	Number of children 0-14	Number of children 0-17
Sex																
Male	39.2%	0.9%	2.1%	10.8%	1.1%	14.6%	4.4%	4.9%	1.2%	0.9%	100.0%	14.9%	1.1%	8.6%	11270	12822
Female	37.1%	1.3%	2.2%	13.3%	1.4%	14.7%	4.1%	4.0%	1.0%	0.8%	100.0%	18.3%	1.4%	8.6%	11415	12963
Age																
0-1	74.0%	0.1%	0.1%	1.6%	0.0%	22.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	100.0%	1.7%	0.0%	1.2%	3408	3408
2-4	67.2%	0.2%	0.7%	8.7%	0.2%	17.2%	2.2%	2.7%	0.3%	0.6%	100.0%	9.8%	0.2%	3.4%	4923	4923
5-9	58.2%	1.0%	1.7%	13.5%	0.6%	14.0%	3.9%	5.2%	1.0%	0.9%	100.0%	16.8%	0.6%	7.6%	7625	7625
10-14	30.9%	1.7%	3.3%	15.0%	2.1%	11.7%	6.2%	6.4%	1.9%	0.8%	100.0%	22.0%	2.1%	13.2%	6730	6730
15-17	41.7%	2.9%	5.2%	19.3%	4.2%	9.5%	7.6%	5.7%	2.0%	1.9%	100.0%	31.6%	4.2%	17.7%	0	3100
Residence																
Urban	51.2%	1.8%	2.5%	15.1%	2.1%	17.0%	4.1%	4.5%	1.0%	0.9%	100.0%	21.4%	2.1%	9.3%	4454	5279
Rural	39.9%	1.0%	2.0%	11.3%	1.1%	14.0%	4.3%	4.5%	1.1%	0.8%	100.0%	15.4%	1.1%	8.4%	18232	20507
Region																
Dodoma	57.6%	1.1%	1.6%	10.4%	1.1%	19.3%	3.7%	2.9%	1.4%	0.8%	100.0%	14.3%	1.1%	7.8%	1374	1523
Arusha	61.2%	0.9%	1.9%	8.7%	0.5%	14.2%	6.3%	3.0%	2.9%	0.6%	100.0%	11.9%	0.5%	11.9%	922	1043
Kilimanjaro	52.1%	2.3%	2.3%	18.2%	1.4%	13.7%	4.9%	3.2%	0.8%	1.2%	100.0%	24.1%	1.4%	10.3%	749	878
Tanga	57.5%	2.3%	1.9%	12.3%	1.3%	14.9%	3.9%	4.5%	0.2%	1.1%	100.0%	17.9%	1.3%	8.4%	1029	1174
Moarogoro	56.8%	0.8%	0.9%	11.3%	1.1%	18.5%	4.6%	4.0%	1.1%	0.9%	100.0%	14.2%	1.1%	7.4%	1060	1211
Pwani	51.5%	2.2%	2.1%	15.3%	1.0%	19.6%	2.7%	3.7%	0.6%	1.5%	100.0%	20.5%	1.0%	7.5%	606	681
Dar es Salaam	48.7%	1.9%	4.0%	15.9%	2.8%	15.2%	5.7%	4.3%	0.8%	0.8%	100.0%	24.6%	2.8%	12.4%	1002	1229
Lindi	49.8%	1.1%	0.9%	12.2%	0.7%	28.2%	1.9%	3.5%	0.7%	1.0%	100.0%	14.9%	0.7%	4.6%	384	427
Mtwara	45.4%	1.3%	2.2%	17.7%	0.1%	20.1%	3.8%	7.4%	1.8%	0.3%	100.0%	21.3%	0.1%	9.1%	731	841
Ruvuma	58.3%	1.2%	1.8%	11.3%	1.6%	12.9%	4.2%	5.6%	2.1%	1.1%	100.0%	15.9%	1.6%	9.2%	752	842
Iringa	53.6%	2.1%	3.6%	8.5%	4.1%	16.8%	6.5%	2.7%	0.7%	1.4%	100.0%	18.3%	4.1%	12.9%	899	1066
Mbeya	61.0%	0.6%	2.5%	9.1%	2.3%	11.6%	4.6%	7.0%	0.6%	0.7%	100.0%	14.5%	2.3%	8.3%	1429	1637
Singida	68.0%	1.0%	0.8%	11.2%	0.4%	12.9%	2.6%	1.8%	0.9%	0.5%	100.0%	13.4%	0.4%	5.3%	810	915
Tabora	62.3%	1.4%	2.4%	10.4%	1.0%	12.0%	2.0%	6.0%	1.7%	0.7%	100.0%	15.2%	1.0%	7.4%	1123	1247
Rukwa	72.5%	0.7%	2.0%	9.2%	1.3%	5.6%	3.7%	3.8%	1.1%	0.1%	100.0%	13.2%	1.3%	7.4%	762	838
Kigoma	63.0%	0.3%	1.0%	9.1%	0.8%	16.9%	5.5%	2.3%	0.6%	0.5%	100.0%	11.1%	0.8%	7.4%	1127	1262
Shinyanga	63.2%	1.0%	1.7%	12.3%	0.5%	11.4%	3.3%	4.9%	1.1%	0.6%	100.0%	15.4%	0.5%	7.1%	2071	2323
Kagera	56.8%	1.0%	3.0%	10.6%	1.0%	12.0%	5.7%	6.5%	1.8%	1.6%	100.0%	15.6%	1.0%	11.5%	1439	1637
Mwanza	49.0%	0.9%	2.5%	17.0%	1.1%	17.7%	4.1%	5.5%	1.4%	0.9%	100.0%	21.4%	1.1%	8.8%	2151	2451
Mara	56.2%	0.4%	3.0%	11.2%	2.0%	15.3%	5.7%	4.5%	0.7%	1.1%	100.0%	16.6%	2.0%	9.8%	1026	1150
Manyara	77.1%	0.8%	1.1%	8.6%	0.5%	5.8%	2.6%	3.2%	0.0%	0.3%	100.0%	11.0%	0.5%	4.5%	609	674
Unguja North	62.7%	1.2%	1.8%	17.9%	0.2%	9.6%	3.4%	2.0%	0.8%	0.3%	100.0%	21.2%	0.2%	7.3%	95	113
Unguja South	51.2%	1.5%	1.6%	21.9%	0.0%	16.8%	2.8%	3.1%	0.0%	1.1%	100.0%	25.0%	0.0%	5.9%	58	68
Town West	63.5%	1.1%	2.1%	14.7%	0.6%	11.9%	2.1%	3.3%	0.1%	0.6%	100.0%	18.6%	0.6%	5.3%	221	256
Pemba North	72.3%	0.4%	0.7%	11.5%	0.2%	11.0%	2.3%	1.1%	0.1%	0.3%	100.0%	12.9%	0.2%	3.6%	126	147
Pemba South	70.4%	1.0%	1.4%	11.5%	0.1%	8.9%	2.8%	3.5%	0.0%	0.4%	100.0%	14.0%	0.1%	5.2%	133	154
Wealth index																
Poorest	57.7%	0.8%	1.3%	10.5%	0.7%	18.5%	5.9%	3.0%	1.1%	0.5%	100.0%	13.2%	0.7%	9.2%	4672	5154
Poorer	60.1%	0.9%	2.2%	10.3%	0.8%	14.5%	4.6%	4.0%	1.7%	0.9%	100.0%	14.2%	0.8%	9.5%	5135	5728
Middle	60.5%	0.8%	1.8%	11.2%	1.1%	13.0%	4.3%	5.6%	0.8%	0.8%	100.0%	14.9%	1.1%	7.8%	5188	5827
Richer	58.3%	1.4%	2.2%	12.7%	2.3%	13.9%	3.0%	4.4%	0.8%	0.9%	100.0%	18.7%	2.3%	7.5%	4367	5053
Richest	52.3%	2.1%	3.3%	17.2%	1.6%	13.0%	3.1%	5.5%	0.9%	1.1%	100.0%	24.2%	1.6%	9.4%	3325	4023
Total < 15	60.4%	0.9%	1.7%	11.1%	0.9%	15.3%	3.8%	4.3%	1.0%	0.7%	100.0%	14.6%	0.9%	5.8%	22685	22686
Total < 18	58.1%	1.1%	2.1%	12.1%	1.3%	14.6%	4.2%	4.5%	1.1%	0.8%	100.0%	16.6%	1.3%	8.6%	22685	25786

Table 2. Living arrangements among children under age 18 not living with a biological parent - the percent distribution of survival status of parent and the percent distribution of relationship to head of household, according to background characteristics, Tanzania 2010 TOTAL N=6276																					
Tanzania 2010																					
	Living with neither				Total	Both parents dead	Only one dead	Relationship to head									Total in family care	Total not in family care	Number of weighted children 0-14	Number of weighted children 0-17	Number of unweighted children 0-17
	Only father alive	Only mother alive	Both alive	Both dead				Wife/husband	Son/daughter-in-law	Grandchild	Brother/sister	Other relative	Adopted/foster	Not related	Don't know/missing						
Sex																					
Male	6.3%	13.9%	72.4%	7.4%	100.0%	7.4%	20.2%	0.0%	0.0%	56.7%	4.8%	28.3%	1.9%	7.3%	1.1%	91.7%	7.3%	2092	2824	2723	
Female	7.3%	11.9%	73.1%	7.7%	100.0%	7.7%	19.2%	1.6%	3.0%	44.7%	6.7%	32.3%	1.5%	9.1%	1.2%	89.7%	9.1%	2513	3452	3354	
Age																					
0-1	4.5%	3.1%	92.4%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	7.6%	0.0%	0.0%	74.4%	0.0%	19.7%	4.2%	1.8%	0.0%	98.2%	1.8%	1125	65	81	
2-4	2.4%	6.8%	89.0%	1.8%	100.0%	1.8%	9.2%	0.0%	0.0%	79.4%	0.5%	17.1%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	97.0%	3.0%	3479	581	578	
5-9	5.9%	10.1%	80.5%	3.5%	100.0%	3.5%	16.0%	0.0%	0.2%	63.0%	2.2%	28.3%	1.3%	5.2%	0.0%	94.8%	5.2%	1669	1669	1677	
10-14	7.6%	15.0%	67.9%	9.5%	100.0%	9.5%	22.6%	0.0%	0.1%	49.5%	7.4%	33.0%	1.4%	8.5%	0.1%	91.4%	8.5%	2289	2289	2246	
15-17	9.3%	16.4%	61.0%	13.3%	100.0%	13.3%	25.7%	3.4%	5.9%	26.8%	9.5%	34.3%	2.9%	13.1%	4.1%	82.8%	13.1%	1672	1672	1495	
Residence																					
Urban	8.2%	11.6%	70.6%	9.6%	100.0%	9.6%	19.8%	1.0%	0.5%	36.7%	6.3%	37.1%	2.4%	15.4%	0.8%	83.8%	15.4%	1125	1716	1489	
Rural	6.4%	13.2%	73.6%	6.9%	100.0%	6.9%	19.6%	0.9%	2.1%	55.1%	5.7%	28.0%	1.4%	5.6%	1.3%	93.2%	5.6%	3479	4560	4588	
Region																					
Dodoma	8.0%	11.2%	73.0%	7.8%	100.0%	7.8%	19.2%	2.4%	1.5%	76.5%	2.2%	15.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	98.9%	0.4%	266	322	223	
Arusha	7.4%	15.7%	73.0%	3.8%	100.0%	3.8%	23.1%	0.0%	0.0%	46.5%	9.5%	30.8%	0.0%	13.2%	0.0%	86.8%	13.2%	128	170	157	
Kilimanjaro	9.6%	9.5%	75.3%	5.7%	100.0%	5.7%	19.1%	0.0%	0.0%	56.3%	3.8%	22.8%	1.4%	15.7%	0.0%	84.3%	1.4%	210	295	252	
Tanga	13.1%	10.7%	68.7%	7.5%	100.0%	7.5%	23.8%	0.0%	1.5%	62.6%	4.7%	20.4%	1.2%	5.2%	4.4%	90.4%	5.2%	236	322	224	
Maorogoro	5.8%	6.5%	79.6%	8.0%	100.0%	8.0%	12.3%	1.3%	0.7%	42.7%	6.1%	39.9%	0.9%	8.3%	0.0%	91.7%	8.3%	172	241	175	
Pwani	10.5%	10.0%	74.6%	4.8%	100.0%	4.8%	20.6%	1.1%	0.0%	57.4%	3.8%	31.1%	2.6%	4.0%	0.0%	96.0%	4.0%	160	196	250	
Dar es Salaam	7.9%	16.1%	64.6%	11.3%	100.0%	11.3%	24.0%	1.3%	1.0%	41.0%	4.7%	31.4%	0.6%	19.4%	0.5%	80.1%	19.4%	282	487	260	
Lindi	7.1%	6.4%	81.7%	4.7%	100.0%	4.7%	13.5%	0.8%	1.6%	55.1%	8.6%	30.7%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	96.7%	3.3%	61	83	135	
Mtwara	6.0%	10.5%	82.9%	0.6%	100.0%	0.6%	16.5%	0.9%	0.0%	60.8%	1.5%	30.4%	1.2%	4.7%	0.4%	94.9%	4.7%	168	214	182	
Ruvuma	7.8%	11.2%	70.9%	10.1%	100.0%	10.1%	19.0%	0.0%	0.0%	53.3%	1.6%	34.2%	0.0%	10.3%	0.6%	89.1%	10.3%	163	211	213	
Iringa	11.3%	19.7%	46.3%	22.6%	100.0%	22.6%	31.0%	0.0%	0.0%	26.4%	5.4%	44.7%	8.0%	10.4%	5.1%	84.5%	10.4%	251	400	289	
Mbeya	3.9%	17.3%	62.8%	16.0%	100.0%	16.0%	21.2%	1.3%	4.2%	36.9%	17.6%	30.3%	3.0%	6.4%	0.3%	93.3%	6.4%	280	407	233	
Singida	7.4%	6.1%	83.3%	3.1%	100.0%	3.1%	13.5%	0.4%	2.5%	52.1%	5.2%	35.5%	0.0%	4.4%	0.0%	95.6%	4.4%	124	156	203	
Tabora	9.1%	15.5%	68.6%	6.8%	100.0%	6.8%	24.6%	0.0%	4.1%	49.9%	8.4%	29.0%	0.5%	6.2%	1.9%	91.8%	6.2%	215	282	290	
Rukwa	5.3%	14.9%	69.6%	10.2%	100.0%	10.2%	20.2%	1.0%	2.3%	47.6%	7.5%	24.1%	8.4%	7.3%	1.8%	90.9%	7.3%	136	168	214	
Kigoma	2.3%	8.7%	81.5%	7.5%	100.0%	7.5%	10.9%	3.1%	1.1%	41.1%	6.5%	41.5%	3.4%	3.0%	0.3%	96.7%	3.0%	153	193	128	
Shinyanga	6.3%	11.0%	79.4%	3.3%	100.0%	3.3%	17.3%	0.6%	4.3%	57.4%	7.0%	28.5%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	97.8%	2.2%	384	469	306	
Kagera	6.4%	19.2%	68.0%	6.4%	100.0%	6.4%	25.7%	1.2%	1.2%	55.9%	5.1%	25.7%	1.2%	9.2%	0.4%	90.4%	9.2%	272	390	248	
Mwanza	4.0%	11.7%	79.4%	4.9%	100.0%	4.9%	15.7%	0.4%	0.7%	57.7%	3.7%	24.9%	0.3%	10.0%	2.3%	87.7%	10.0%	516	700	371	
Mara	2.5%	18.4%	67.3%	11.8%	100.0%	11.8%	20.8%	3.2%	4.7%	35.1%	5.8%	44.9%	1.3%	4.7%	0.4%	94.9%	4.7%	227	312	328	
Manyara	7.6%	9.7%	78.0%	4.7%	100.0%	4.7%	17.3%	0.0%	2.5%	46.8%	4.7%	40.0%	0.0%	6.0%	0.0%	94.0%	6.0%	76	99	159	
Unguja North	5.9%	8.5%	84.7%	1.0%	100.0%	1.0%	14.4%	0.5%	0.0%	43.8%	5.8%	42.2%	0.9%	4.6%	2.1%	93.2%	4.6%	21	28	277	
Unguja South	5.9%	6.3%	87.8%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	12.2%	0.4%	0.0%	40.4%	3.8%	35.4%	2.0%	17.8%	0.3%	82.0%	17.8%	16	20	277	
Town West	5.7%	11.5%	79.3%	3.5%	100.0%	3.5%	17.2%	0.3%	0.0%	26.2%	1.7%	43.7%	3.7%	24.5%	0.0%	75.5%	24.5%	48	61	265	
Pemba North	3.4%	5.8%	89.1%	1.7%	100.0%	1.7%	9.2%	0.6%	0.0%	58.6%	2.3%	19.6%	1.8%	16.6%	0.5%	82.9%	16.6%	18	22	192	
Pemba South	7.3%	9.9%	82.4%	0.5%	100.0%	0.5%	17.2%	1.3%	0.9%	47.7%	6.8%	27.8%	2.3%	12.8%	0.4%	86.7%	12.8%	21	26	225	
Wealth index																					
Poorest	5.9%	9.9%	79.1%	5.1%	100.0%	5.1%	15.8%	1.6%	3.1%	66.8%	2.7%	23.0%	0.9%	2.0%	0.0%	98.0%	2.0%	744	919	880	
Poorer	6.3%	15.7%	72.6%	5.5%	100.0%	5.5%	22.0%	0.9%	2.6%	65.7%	1.6%	24.6%	1.2%	1.9%	1.4%	96.6%	1.9%	933	1158	1111	
Middle	5.3%	12.3%	75.2%	7.1%	100.0%	7.1%	17.7%	0.8%	2.1%	58.2%	5.3%	25.7%	2.2%	4.2%	1.5%	94.3%	4.2%	992	1248	1151	
Richer	7.7%	11.9%	68.0%	12.4%	100.0%	12.4%	19.6%	1.2%	0.7%	40.5%	11.1%	36.3%	1.7%	6.8%	1.6%	91.6%	6.8%	1042	1525	1490	
Richest	8.5%	13.6%	71.0%	6.8%	100.0%	6.8%	22.2%	0.2%	0.5%	29.7%	6.2%	38.0%	2.0%	22.5%	0.9%	76.7%	22.5%	894	1426	1445	
Total < 15	6.1%	11.7%	76.3%	5.9%	100.0%	5.9%	17.8%	0.0%	0.1%	58.5%	4.5%	29.1%	1.2%	6.5%	0.1%	93.4%	6.5%	4605	4605	4582	
Total < 18	6.8%	12.8%	72.8%	7.6%	100.0%	7.6%	19.6%	0.9%	1.6%	50.1%	5.8%	30.5%	1.7%	8.2%	0.0%	90.6%	8.2%	4605	6276	6077	